

# Eruwa language

Ẹ̀rúwa is an Edoid language of Nigeria.

## Phonology

The Ẹ̀rúwa vowel system is hardly reduced from that reconstructed for proto-Edoid. There are nine vowels in two harmonic sets, /i e a o u/ and /ɪ ɛ ʌ ɔ ʊ/.<sup>[3]</sup>

The language arguably has no phonemic nasal stops; [m, n] alternate with [b, l], depending on whether the following vowel is oral or nasal. The approximants /ʊ, ɪ, j, w/ also have nasal allophones. The inventory is:<sup>[4]</sup>

Ẹ̀rúwa	
Native to	Nigeria
Region	Delta State
Native speakers	64,000 (2004) <sup>[1]</sup>
Language family	<div>Niger–Congo<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Atlantic–Congo<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Volta–Niger<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>YEAU<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Edoid<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Southwestern<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Ẹ̀rúwa</li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></div>
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	erh
Glottolog	eruw1238 ( <span>http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/eruw1238</span> ) <sup>[2]</sup>

	Labial	Alveolar	Palatal	Velar	Labio-velar	Glottal
Plosive	p b [m]	t d		k ɡ	kp gb	
Fricative	f v	s z		x ɣ		h
Approximant		l [n]				
	ʊ	ɪ	j		w	

## References

1. Ẹ̀rúwa (https://www.ethnologue.com/18/language/erh/) at *Ethnologue* (18th ed., 2015)

2. Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Eruwa" (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/eruw1238). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.

3. Archangeli & Pulleyblank, 1994. *Grounded phonology*, p 181ff

4. Jeff Mielke, 2008. *The emergence of distinctive features*, p 136ff; also found in *Variation and gradience in phonetics and phonology*, p 26ff

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